

Generate Bitcoin entropy with dice

Unbiased 5 × d6 · 256-bit BIP39 seed · Done offline at home · No hardware wallet required

A d6 has six faces. Treating all six as bits biases the result. Keep only faces 1–4 (exactly two fair bits). Discard 5 and 6 and shake those dice again.

Face	1	2	3	4	5	6
Bits	00	01	10	11	—	—
Action	KEEP	KEEP	KEEP	KEEP	REROLL	REROLL

How to roll, convert, and verify offline

- 01** Shake five dice. Read left to right every time. Keep 1–4 as two bits. Skip 5 and 6.
- 02** Append only 0s and 1s. Example: 4, 6, 1, 3, 2 → 11 00 10 01 → **11001001**.
- 03** Aim for 320–400 bits (~50–60 shakes), minimum 256. Extra bits are hashed down to 256.
- 04** Boot Tails with networking disabled. Convert with a verified script or local Ian Coleman HTML.
- 05** Write all 24 words. Word 24 is the checksum — do not invent it.
- 06** Restore in Electrum and Sparrow while still offline. First addresses must match.
- 07** Repeat independently for Seed 2 and Seed 3. Shut Tails down. Destroy the raw bit notes.

Safety. Generate and convert only offline. Never type a real seed on a computer that is online. Casino dice and a consistent reading order reduce bias and recording mistakes.

Dice recording sheet

Read left to right. Write only 00 / 01 / 10 / 11. Leave a cell blank if that die was 5 or 6. Print extra copies — each seed needs ~50–60 shakes.

Seed # 1 2 3			Date _____		Reader _____		Checker _____	
#	Die 1	Die 2	Die 3	Die 4	Die 5	Bits this shake		
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								

Running bit count (filled pairs × 2): _____ Target ≥ 256, better 320–400. Do not photograph this sheet. Destroy it after the 24 words are stamped and verified.